

# **Educational Visits Policy**

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## 1. Aims and scope

Educational visits are activities arranged by, or on behalf of, our school, which require pupils to leave the school premises, having been authorised to do so by the headteacher or other designated member of staff.

Educational visits are a valuable way to supplement and enhance the curriculum, expand pupils' education and provide enriching social and cultural experiences, teach life skills and promote independent learning, and form an integral part of our approach to furthering our pupils' education and personal growth.

This policy sets out our approach to planning and operating educational visits, to ensure the health and safety of our pupils and staff, and to make sure that our visits are available to all pupils. It sets out the roles and responsibilities of staff, pupils and volunteers when it comes to visits.

This policy applies to activities taking place within and outside of normal school hours, including weekends and holiday periods. This includes (but is not limited to):

- > Visits to places of interest in the local area
- > Day visits to places such as museums and other cultural and educational institutions
- > Sporting activities
- > Adventurous and recreational activities
- > Residential trips organised by the school
- > Trips abroad organised by the school

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the Department for Education's guidance on <u>health and safety on educational visits</u>, and the following legislation and statutory guidance:

- > Equality Act 2010
- SEND Code of Practice
- Keeping children safe in education 2024 (publishing.service.gov.uk)

### 3. Roles and responsibilities

#### 3.1 Headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for:

- > Approving staff requests for educational visits, including having final authority to approve any educational visit of less than 24 hours
- > Making sure staff, including the educational visits co-ordinator, have received any necessary training
- > Working with the governing board to approve residential trips of more than 24 hours

#### 1.2 The educational visits co-ordinator (EVC)

Carol Harvey is the appointed EVC at our school. Their role is to:

- > Oversee and guide other staff to arrange and organise educational visits
- > Assess the ability of other staff to lead visits and designate a suitable trip lead for each visit
- > Assess outside activity providers
- > Advise the headteacher and governing board when they're approving trips
- > Access the necessary training, advice and guidance
- > Evaluate all visits once complete, from planning to the visit itself, and use this to improve future arrangements

#### 3.2 Trip lead

Every educational visit will have 1 member of staff designated as the trip lead. The trip lead will:

- > Plan the proposed visit, taking into account the health and safety risks to pupils, staff and volunteers
- > Assign staff and volunteer roles, as needed
- > Make sure the school has accurate and up-to-date information about the trip destination, to be used in risk assessments
- Make sure the needs of everyone taking part are considered, including co-ordinating any additional support needed
- > Make sure parents and carers are given accurate information about educational visits, including any costs or necessary equipment not supplied by the school or a third party, where applicable
- > Communicate key details about the visit and all locations to staff, pupils and parents/carers, including roles and responsibilities and expected behaviour
- > Make sure staff are capable and able to fulfil their roles at all times while responsible for pupils and others

#### 3.3 Staff

Staff have a responsibility to make sure all pupils and staff who take part in visits are kept safe and understand the proper way to prepare for trips, as well as how to act while taking part. Staff will:

- > Seek and obtain approval for all educational visits from the headteacher
- > Carry out any required risk assessments and work with the trip lead
- > Communicate with parents and carers and make sure trips are inclusive of all pupils' needs
- > Look out for the health and safety of themselves and those around them
- > Help manage pupil behaviour and discipline as required while on the visit
- > Share any concerns or worries with the trip lead and others, as appropriate

#### 3.4 Parents and carers

By agreeing that pupils can take part in educational visits, parents/carers agree that they will:

- > Provide all information required, such as emergency contact details and health/medicine information if applicable
- > Sign and return consent forms and any other documentation required in a timely manner
- > Share any concerns or information about the pupil that may affect or impact their ability to safely take part in the trip
- > Parents are asked to sign consent forms for educational visits when their child starts at the school. These forms cover consent for the period of time their child is attending the school.

#### 3.5 Pupils

Our school behaviour policy also applies to all educational visits. This includes the expectation that pupils will:

- > Follow instructions given to them while on the trip
- > Dress and behave as expected for the length of the trip
- > Take responsibility for their own safety and the safety of others, reporting any concerns to a staff member

Pupils will always be reminded of our behaviour expectations before going off-site for a visit, and will be expected to uphold the school's behaviour policy at all times.

# 4. Planning and preparation

The decision on whether or not a visit will take place will be made by the EVC, and based on factors including:

- > Cost (including any potential cost to parents/carers)
- > Timing in the school year and any potential clashes
- > Educational purpose and value
- > Disruption to the normal running of the school
- > Health and safety considerations
- > Staff-to-pupil ratio
- > Inclusion and accessibility
- > Availability of appropriate transport

As part of the planning stage, information will be gathered by staff proposing the visit, including:

- > Location and travel distance
- > Travel plans or options
- > Full cost breakdown, including multiple options where available
- > Resources, including staffing, and physical supplies
- > Accommodation options, where needed
- > Insurance detailed, where needed
- > Risk assessment plans and first aid provision
- > What safety measures can be put in place in order to reduce any risks
- > Add any additional minimum standards, depending on the age of the children

In cases where a trip involves activities for more than 24 hours, an overnight stay and/or travel overseas, the headteacher will seek approval of the governing board.

Once the risk assessment has been approved by the headteacher, and the governing board where relevant, staff will communicate with parents/carers and provide trip information.

Written parental consent will be required for trips that take place outside of normal school hours, and for any trips requiring a higher-than-normal level of risk assessment.

We will evaluate each visit after its conclusion, from the planning through to the visit itself, to continually improve the planning and experience of our future visits.

#### 4.1. Inclusion

All pupils, regardless of background or abilities, should be able to take part in every aspect of our school life, including visits.

#### **SEND**

If a pupil with a disability or an education, health and care (EHC) plan, or any other specific needs (e.g. medical conditions including allergies) is participating in the visit, they will have the same support that is available to them during the school day.

We will adjust the trip programme where necessary, making reasonable adjustments to itineraries, providing additional support staff, and other adjustments as appropriate.

Additional risk assessments may be carried out to ensure the safety of all staff and pupils. All pupils have individual behaviour support plans (IMPs) and risk assessments.

#### Challenging behaviour

In some cases, it may be reasonable and necessary to prevent a pupil with challenging behaviour from coming on a trip to protect their safety and the safety of the other pupils attending.

We will consider all reasonable options to help the pupil go on the trip safely, such as adapting the trip itinerary and increasing staffing numbers so the pupil can be supervised on a 1:1 basis.

#### 5. Risk assessment

We will carry out a full risk assessment at least 1 week before the start of all trips. Staff attending the trip will read and sign the risk assessment prior to attending the trip.

This will be completed using the school's risk assessment template (located on the LRS teachers drive) and in **appendix 1**, and approved by the EVC. Existing risk assessments (which can be found on the LRS teachers drive) or those provided by the destination itself might also be used to support this process.

The risk assessment will include any specific medical issues and allergies (for staff and pupils), the role of additional support on the visit, specified activities to be carried out, as well as risks associated with transport to and from the destination.

Where practical, staff may make a preliminary visit to the trip destination as part of the planning and risk assessment process, but this is not mandatory.

Trip leads will raise any concerns or questions about potential risks and safety measures with the headteacher and, where appropriate, third party vendors.

Every risk assessment will be approved by the headteacher, and a copy taken on the visit and another copy left with the EVC.

#### 5.1 Staff ratios and first aid

Risk assessments for each visit will ascertain the safe level of supervision required. On all educational visits, we will make sure:

- > At least 1 supervising adult able to administer first aid is present on all trips
- > Appropriate first aid equipment is carried on all trips, in accordance with the school's first aid and health and safety policies. These can be found in the school vehicles.
- > All supervising adults will be made aware of any medical issues or allergies at the start of the trip
- Adults without a DBS check will not be left alone with pupils at any time
- > The trip lead will take regular headcounts and/or rollcalls

#### **5.2 Transport**

Transportation for trips will be organised by the school, in line with our safety procedures [Please refer to individual pupil risk assessments and the Health and Safety Policy]. We will make sure pupils, staff and volunteers are transported safely and efficiently, with the required first aid provision.

Unless previously agreed with parents, transport for visits will leave from, and return to, the school site.

#### 5.3 Use of external organisations

As part of the risk assessment process, we will check that any external organisations providing an activity have appropriate safety standards and liability insurance.

This includes checking that organisations hold the Learning Outside the Classroom (LOtC) Quality Badge. Where an organisation does not, we will check additional details as outlined in the DfE's guidance on <a href="https://example.com/health.gov/health.

We will have a written agreement in place with each external organisation outlining what everyone is responsible for during the activity.

#### 6. Communication and consent

Where required, parents/carers will be asked to provide written consent for educational visits by signing and dating a form to be returned to the school. Parents/carers are asked to complete consent forms for educational visits on their child's admission to the school. On rare occasions, we may request further consent for an educational visit (for example, something which is going to go beyond the school day times, or overnight/residential visits).

Because most visits during the school day will be part of the curriculum, we will not always need written consent. However, we will always inform parents/carers as above about any off-site visits, and give an opportunity for them to withdraw their child.

Parents/carers will also be asked to provide current and relevant medical information and dietary requirements, as well as emergency contact numbers where they can be reached.

In the case of overseas trips, they will be asked to provide passport information and European Health Insurance Card or UK Global Health Insurance Card information, if available.

## 7. Emergency procedures and incident reporting

Generally, emergency planning will be defined as planning for:

- > Serious and unexpected risk
- > Serious and life-threatening injury
- > Individuals going missing
- > A serious breach of safeguarding expectations

The trip leader will be familiar with these plans for each visit.

In the case of an emergency, the trip leader or other supervising adult will contact the school office. The school office will then contact parents/carers as required, and inform them of changes to plans or cancellations of trips and/or alternative travel plans. This will form part of a wider communication plan that covers how routine communications should be handled in such situations.

1 member of staff will always accompany a pupil seeking medical treatment.

In a case of a pupil being unaccounted for, the trip leader will follow the guidance in the pupil's individual risk assessment, which details the actions to be taken in the event of a pupil going missing. In the unlikely event that a pupil cannot be found within 10 minutes, the trip leader will contact the school office who will notify the parents/carers. The trip leader will then contact the police and provide them with the relevant information so they can take over the search, staying with them to comfort the pupil when found. The remaining staff will return to the school with the rest of the pupils.

All incidents and accidents will be reported in line with our health and safety policy, including required reporting to Ofsted and the Health and Safety Executive (HSE).

Smaller incidents, accidents or near misses that do not require external reporting will still be covered by an internal report, to include steps that can be taken in the future to avoid similar incidents.

There will also be a clear process for evaluating all visits and trips once they have been concluded from the planning through to the visit itself. This will help with evaluating whether planning worked and to learn from any incidents that took place.

# 8. Charging and insurance

We will follow our school's charging and remissions policy at all times.

Parents/carers won't be asked to pay for any educational visit that takes place during school hours. They also won't be asked to pay for any educational visit that takes place outside of school hours **if** it is part of the National Curriculum, a syllabus for a prescribed public examination, or religious education.

We will make sure adequate insurance is in place for all trips, including, but not limited to: cancellation insurance for contracts with external providers, travel insurance, accident and medical cover, and loss of luggage and other personal items.

#### 9. Residential visits

The headteacher, together with the governing board, will approve all residential trips longer than 24 hours.

The planning and preparation laid out in this policy will apply to residential visits as well as 1-day visits. In addition, the trip lead will make sure:

Staff have received any necessary training

- > All necessary permissions and medical forms are obtained at least 1 month before the start of the trip
- > All adults have had adequate safeguarding checks. This will include relevant DBS checks

Parents and carers will be given information about the visit and asked for permission at least 2 months before the first day of the visit. Information shared with parents will include:

- > The dates and time of departure and return to school
- > The full address and contact details of the destination
- > Planned activities and options
- > Meal provision
- > Costs and optional charges, including deposits and the date by which this must be received, in line with our charging and remissions policy (this will include information about exemptions)
- > Clothing and equipment provided, and what pupils must bring themselves
- > Public health requirements, including any required vaccinations
- > Accommodation options and arrangements
- > The names of staff attending

For visits abroad, we will make sure that any organisation providing activities holds the LOtC Quality badge or similar local accreditation. We will follow the <u>Foreign and Commonwealth Office's overseas travel guidance</u> and <u>foreign travel advice</u> when organising these visits.

#### 10. Review

This policy will be reviewed every year by the headteacher. At every review, the policy will be shared with the full governing board.

# 11. Links with other policies

This policy links with the following policies and procedures:

- Health and safety policy
- > Charging and remissions policy
- > Behaviour policy
- Child protection policy
- First aid policy
- Supporting pupils with medical conditions policy
- > Special educational needs (SEN) policy
- > Equality information and objectives
- > Accessibility plan

## Appendix 1: risk assessment template

#### Guidance

- When undertaking risk assessments, risk assessors must approach the process by exercising a degree of 'reasonable practicable'. That is, they must consider what might reasonably occur and what might reasonably go wrong and ensure that reasonable control measures are identified to minimise and manage the potential risks.
- The risk management strategies will not always eliminate the risk but will reduce the likelihood and potential severity of the risk occurring. High risk does not indicate that the risk is unmanageable it highlights the requirement of robust management strategies and continued staff vigilance in this area.

			Serverity							
			No significant consequence	Minor Disruption	Minor Injury	Major Disruption	Major Injury	Perminant disability	Indivudal death	Multiple Deaths
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Extremely Unlikely	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
luency	Very Unlikely	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
	Unlikely	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24
Fre	Likely	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
Likelihood/ Frequency	Very Likely	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40
	Extremely Likely	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48
	Frequently	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56
	Consistently	8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64

1-7	Tolerable
	Risk.
8-19	Low
	Risk.
20-29	Medium
	Risk.
30-42	High
	Risk.
43-64	Severe
	Risk.

Hazard/ Risk	Risk Group	Control Measures In Place	Level Of Risk			What Further Action Is Required To Control Risk
Identify and describe hazards (include triggers if applicable), how they exist, make	List groups of people AND specific individuals who may be affected (ADHD, sensory issues etc.)	List here existing control measures (actions to reduce the risk) also mention other or additional information that will manage and control the hazard along with where this information can be found	With control measures implemented the level of risk is now			Describe further reasonably
references to historical info. and provide source detail, identify how the hazard may cause harm.			Likelihood Number	Severity Number	Risk Rating Score & colour	practicable actions to take if the hazards cannot be adequately controlled.